Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA)

Investing in Prevention and Supporting Families





FFPSA Overview

Enacted into law February 9, 2018

New federal funds to increase, not replace, state funds for prevention

Purpose is to provide support to children and families to prevent foster care placements

All of the provisions have different effective dates.

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Goals of FFPSA

IV-E Funded Prevention Services Quality Evidence-Based Services

Promote Family-Based Placements

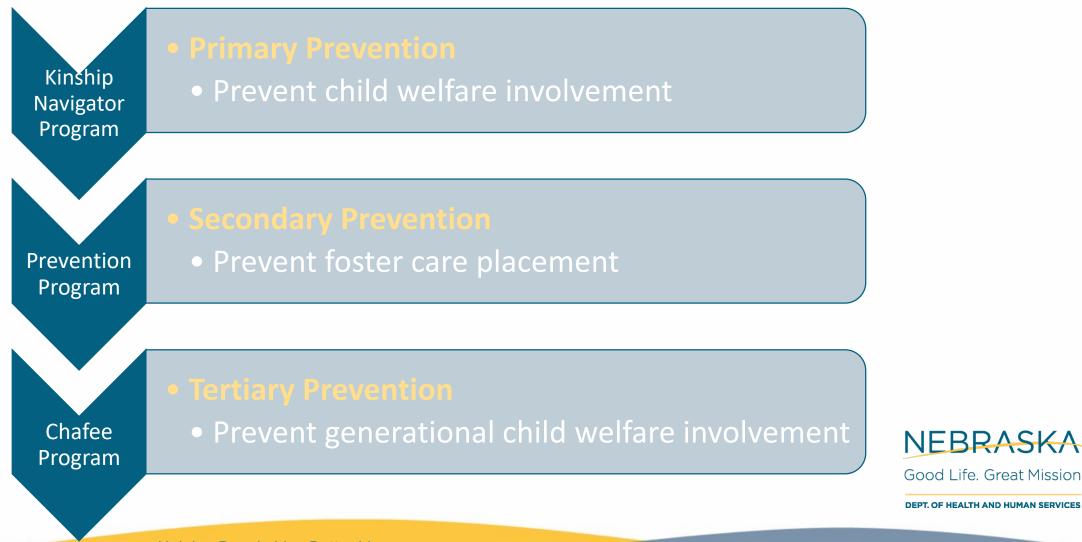
Reduce Congregate Care Placements



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FFPSA: Continuum of Prevention



What do we know from Nebraska data?

The majority of children enter foster care due to neglect.

Annually approximately 45% of children who enter out-of-home care are ages 0-5.

Approximately **46%** of children who enter out-of-home care ages 0-5 have at least one parent who was also a state ward.

50% or more of children who enter out-of-home care in Nebraska is due to parental substance use.

As of January 2019, approximately 60% of all children served are in out-of-home care and 40% are in-home.



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Planning for FFPSA

DHHS – Division of Children and Family Services (CFS) hosted a Family First kick off event in June 2018

Formed eight workgroups to lead the planning and implementation for the correlating Family First provision

Conducted statewide service array scan

Created a public website, <u>http://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Family-First.aspx</u>, to communicate updates, meeting agendas, draft plans, post public comments, etc.



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Title IV-E Prevention Program

Effective date: 10/1/2019 Optional for states: Nebraska opting in

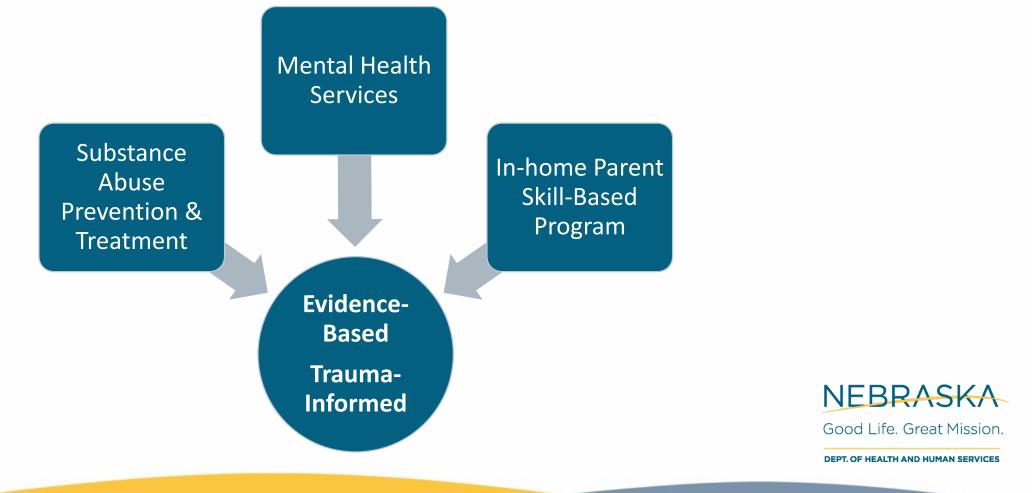


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Prevention Program

Allows federal funds to cover the cost of prevention programs to prevent children from entering foster care.



Title IV-E Prevention Program

Eligible:

Candidates for foster care who can remain safely at home or in a kinship placement A child whose adoption or guardianship A arrangement is at risk of ca a disruption or dissolution

A child/youth in foster care who is pregnant or parenting

The parents or kin/relative caregivers of these children

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Title IV-E Prevention Program Services

| Via DPHVia DPH <t< th=""><th>Program</th><th>Funding Source</th><th>Current Clearinghouse Rating</th><th>Service Type</th><th>Anticipated Claiming Rate</th><th>Cost Neutral or Cost Savings</th></t<> | Program | Funding Source | Current Clearinghouse Rating | Service Type | Anticipated Claiming Rate | Cost Neutral or Cost Savings |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| general fundsgeneral fundsinsurance, general fundspromisingMental HealthClearinghouseIong-term cost savings as CW population decreasesTrauma Focused-CBTMedicaid, private insurance, general fundsPromisingMental Health50% General Funds and 50% (IV- E) Federal Funds first 2 years if upper transitional Payments, 100% General Funds thereafter unless rated higher by ClearinghousePotential short-term cost increase (unknown), long-term cost savings as (W population decreases)Functional Family TherapyMedicaid, insurance, general fundsWell-SupportedMental Health50% General Funds and 50% (IV- E) Federal Funds and 50% (IV- E) Fed | Healthy Families America | | Well-Supported | Parenting Skills | | current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population |
| general fundsgeneral fundsugeneral fundsgeneral f | Family Centered Treatment | 0 | Not yet rated | Mental Health | | long-term cost savings as CW |
| Parent-Child Interactive TherapyMedicaid, insurance, general fundsWell-SupportedMental Health50% General Funds and 50% (IV- E) Federal Funds and 50% (IV-< | Trauma Focused-CBT | | Promising | Mental Health | E) Federal Funds first 2 years if under Transitional Payments, 100% General Funds thereafter unless | (unknown), long-term cost savings as |
| Multi-Systematic Therapy Medicaid, insurance, general funds Well-Supported Mental Health/Substance Abuse 50% General Funds and 50% (IV- E) Federal Funds Short-term cost neutral displacing current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population | Functional Family Therapy | Medicaid, insurance, general funds | Well-Supported | Mental Health | | current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population |
| E) Federal Funds current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population | Parent-Child Interactive Therapy | Medicaid, insurance, general funds | Well-Supported | Mental Health | | current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population |
| | Multi-Systematic Therapy | Medicaid, insurance, general funds | Well-Supported | Mental Health/Substance Abuse | | current IV-E eligible services, long-term cost savings as CW population |

Bring Up Nebraska

Community collaboratives focused on prevention into the child welfare system

Community Collaboratives:

- Blue Valley
- Cherry County
- Dakota County
- Dawson County
- Dodge County
- Douglas County

- Hall County
- Lancaster County
- Madison County
- North Platte
- Omaha Tribe
- Otoe County

- Panhandle
- Platte/Colfax County
- Sandhills Coalition
- Sarpy County



FFPSA Modifications Related to Placements



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Placement Limitations

Limitations on title IV-E foster care payments for placements that are <u>not</u> foster family homes

Effective date: 10/01/2019 Required for all states

Title IV-E foster care payments are limited to <u>two weeks</u> unless it is an approved placement (see next slide)



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Approved Placements that are not foster family homes

Family-based residential substance abuse treatment facility A setting specializing in providing prenatal, post-partum, or parenting supports for youth

Supervised independent living for youth over 18 Specialized placements for survivors of sex trafficking

A Qualified Residential Treatment Program (QRTP)

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Placement with Parent in a Treatment Facility

Title IV-E Foster Care Maintenance Payments for Children with Parents in a Licensed Residential Family Based Treatment Facility for Substance Use

Optional for states: Nebraska opting in

Allows foster care payments for up to 12 months for an eligible child placed with a parent in a licensed residential family-based substance abuse treatment facility

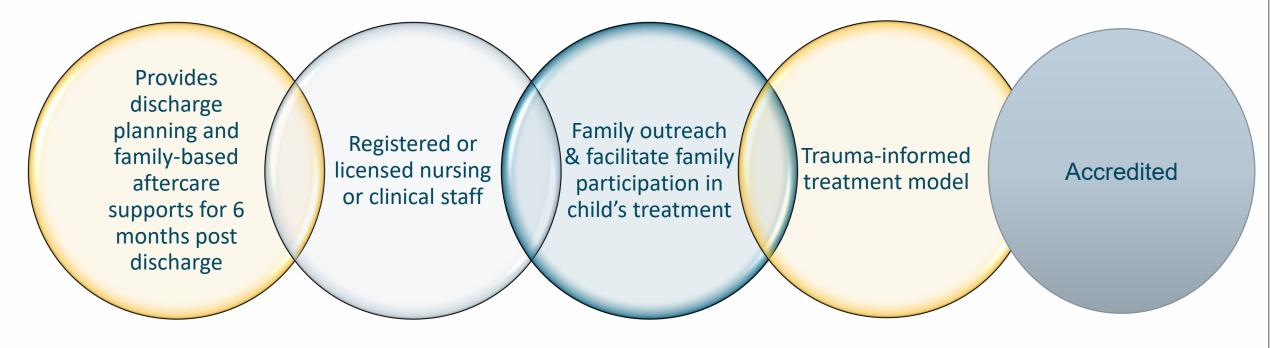
Treatment facility must provide parenting skills training, parent education and individual and family counseling under a trauma-informed framework

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Components of a Qualified Residential Treatment Program (QRTP)



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QRTP

| 30 day assessment | To determine what placement setting best meets the child's needs Develop short-term and long-term mental health and behavioral health goals | |
|------------------------|--|----------|
| 60 day court review | Court must approve placement in QRTP in order for State to continue to claim federal funding | NEBRASKA |

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IV-E Modifications - QRTP

30 Day Assessment

Assessment to be completed within 30 days of placement in QRTP

Conducted by a trained professional or licensed clinician

Cannot be an employee of the State

Assess strengths and needs of the child using an age appropriate evidence-based validated functional assessment tool approved by HHS

Determine which setting is best for the child

Develop list of short-term and long-term child specific mental and behavioral health goals

Family and permanency team must be assembled to work in conjunction with qualified individual



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IV-E Modifications - QRTP

Juvenile Court will consider the assessment, within 60 days of placement and determine the most appropriate placement of the child and <u>approve or disapprove the placement</u>.

The state has to demonstrate why child is in QRTP if for an extended period of time

If assessment determined that the placement of a child in a QRTP is <u>not</u> appropriate, a court disapproves of the placement or the child is returning to a family home setting, <u>federal funds can be</u> <u>used while the child remains in</u> <u>QRTP during the transition period</u>

No federal funds can be used after 30 days if placement determined inappropriate for the child or the Court disapproves of the placement

60 Day Court Review



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QRTP – At Review and Permanency Hearings

On-going assessments continue to support the placement

Meet the needs of the child in the least restrictive setting

Identify specific treatment or services needs, and length of time for treatment

DHHS's efforts to prepare for transition



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IV-B Modifications

Court Improvement Project

- State Court grantees must train specified legal professionals on child welfare policies and title IV-E payment limitations for children in non-foster family homes as a condition of receiving a Court Improvement Program grant
- Requirement for CIP
- Effective 01/01/2018

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Questions?



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For more information:

http://dhhs.ne.gov/children_family_services/FamiliesFirst/Pages/Home.aspx

DHHS.familyfirst@Nebraska.gov

